

Separate Financial Statements Quarter II 2023

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Corporate Information

Business Registration Certificate No.

0103018458

23 July 2007

Corporate Registration Certificate No.

0102325399

19 April 2011

The Company's Corporate Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by Corporate Registration Certificate No. 0102325399 dated 19 April 2023. The Business Registration Certificate, the Corporate Registration Certificate and updates were issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

Investment Registration Certificate No.

2357762445

30 December 2016

The Investment Registration Certificate was issued by the Board of Management of Saigon Hi-Tech Park and is valid for 50 years from the date of the Investment Registration Certificate.

Board of Directors

Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao Nguyen Thanh Ha Donal Joshep Boylan Chairwoman
Vice Chairwoman
Vice Chairman
- Independent Member

Nguyen Anh Tuan

Vice Chairman
- Independent Member

Nguyen Thanh Hung Dinh Viet Phuong Luu Duc Khanh Chu Viet Cuong Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong Member Member Member Member Member

Board of Management

Dinh Viet Phuong Michael Hickey Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong Chief Executive Officer
Chief Operation Officer
Executive Vice President
cum Chief Financial Officer
Executive Vice President
Executive Vice President

To Viet Thang Nguyen Thanh Son

Senior Management

Luong The Phuc Nguyen Thi Thuy Binh Nguyen Duc Thinh Do Xuan Quang Nguyen Thai Trung Vice President Vice President Vice President Vice President Vice President

Audit Committee

Nguyen Anh Tuan Luu Duc Khanh Chu Viet Cuong Chairman Member Member

Registered Office

302/3 Kim Ma Street

Ngoc Khanh Ward, Ba Dinh District

Hanoi City Vietnam

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Statement of the Board of Management

The Board of Management of VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company ("the Company") presents this statement and the accompanying separate financial statements of the Company for the period ended 30 June 2023.

The Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting. In the opinion of the Board of Management:

- (a) The separate financial statements set out on pages 3 to 41 give a true and fair view of the unconsolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2023, and of the unconsolidated results of operations and the unconsolidated cash flows of the Company for the period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and
- (b) At the date of this statement, there are no reasons to believe that the Company will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Management has, on the date of this statement, authorized these accompanying separate financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Management

VIETJET Sinh Viet Phuong

Oinh - Chief Executive Officer

Ha Noi City, 30 July 2023

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2023

Form B 01 – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			As at	
		,	30.6.2023	1.1.2023
Code	ASSETS	Note	VND	VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		34,181,413,190,957	30,357,899,211,669
110	Cash and cash equivalents	5	2,125,904,506,896	1,840,277,216,149
111	Cash		828,452,897,622	880,301,435,125
112	Cash equivalents		1,297,451,609,274	959,975,781,024
120	Short-term investments		519,100,000,000	678,000,000,000
121	Trading securities	6(a)	990,000,000,000	990,000,000,000
122	Provision for diminution in value of trading			
	securities	6(a)	(470,900,000,000)	(490,000,000,000)
123	Investments held to maturity		-	178,000,000,000
130	Short-term receivables		30,301,611,976,923	26,541,952,082,774
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	7	9,237,467,917,478	9,059,907,782,848
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	8	907,723,804,699	1,626,413,101,409
135	Short-term lending		657,000,000,000	657,000,000,000
136	Other short-term receivables	9(a)	19,499,420,254,746	15,198,631,198,517
140	Inventories		1,039,587,978,378	982,716,071,675
141	Inventories	10	1,039,587,978,378	982,716,071,675
150	Other current assets		195,208,728,760	314,953,841,071
151	Short-term prepaid expenses	13(a)	173,481,120,267	163,938,267,289
152	Value Added Tax to be reclaimed	()	-	125,868,210,154
153	Tax and other receivables from the State	16(a)	21,727,608,493	25,147,363,628

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 01 – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			As at		
			30.6.2023	1.1.2023	
Code	ASSETS (continued)	Note	VND	VND	
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		27,131,437,347,175	28,599,108,745,204	
210	Long-term receivables		12,040,838,193,238	15,426,702,194,537	
215	Long-term lending		55,145,921,500	55,145,921,500	
216	Other long-term receivables	9(b)	11,985,692,271,738	15,371,556,273,037	
220	Fixed assets		5,886,080,385,608	5,696,170,178,204	
221	Tangible fixed assets	11(a)	5,522,918,252,277	5,680,038,769,815	
222	Historical cost		6,121,394,796,634	6,111,598,991,827	
223	Accumulated depreciation		(598,476,544,357)	(431,560,222,012)	
224	Finance lease fixed assets	11(b)	348,168,600,747		
225	Historical cost		366,890,044,815	-	
226	Accumulated depreciation		(18,721,444,068)	-	
227	Intangible fixed assets	11(c)	14,993,532,584	16,131,408,389	
228	Historical cost		47,055,308,433	47,055,308,433	
229	Accumulated amortisation		(32,061,775,849)	(30,923,900,044)	
240	Long-term assets in progress		259,436,850,900	205,173,460,148	
242	Construction in progress	12	259,436,850,900	205,173,460,148	
250	Long-term investments	6(b)	230,917,024,400	230,917,024,400	
251	Investments in subsidiaries		81,500,000,000	81,500,000,000	
252	Investments in associates		60,000,000,000	60,000,000,000	
253	Investment in other entity		149,417,024,400	149,417,024,400	
254	Provision for long-term investments		(60,000,000,000)	(60,000,000,000)	
260	Other long-term assets		8,714,164,893,029	7,040,145,887,915	
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	13(b)	8,439,492,223,966	6,635,875,340,125	
262	Deferred income tax assets	23	274,672,669,063	404,270,547,790	
270	TOTAL ASSETS		61,312,850,538,132	58,957,007,956,873	

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 01 – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			As a	t
			30.6.2023	1.1.2023
Code	RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND
300	LIABILITIES		56,677,525,669,730	54,562,326,234,754
310	Short-term liabilities		33,056,171,949,252	31,904,440,007,081
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	14	10,660,382,940,069	9,850,796,142,818
312	Short-term advances from customers	15	2,281,844,324,876	2,240,798,216,080
313	Tax and other payables to the State	16(b)	407,198,283,176	361,331,715,430
314	Payable to employees		146,962,922,703	183,009,403,971
315	Short-term accrued expenses	17	1,713,206,402,687	822,241,895,740
318	Short-term unearned revenue	18	2,805,556,292,504	3,503,454,041,287
319	Other short-term payables	19	2,294,005,027,584	4,488,246,329,798
320	Short-term borrowings	20(a)	7,121,856,097,814	8,549,901,782,085
321	Provision for short-term liabilities	21	5,506,024,933,107	1,758,368,694,808
322	Bonus and welfare fund	22	119,134,724,732	146,291,785,064
330	Long-term liabilities		23,621,353,720,478	22,657,886,227,673
337	Other long-term payables		5,636,355,880	5,662,224,160
338	Long-term borrowings	20(b)	11,808,957,784,765	10,309,745,847,108
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	21	11,806,759,579,833	12,342,478,156,405
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,635,324,868,402	4,394,681,722,119
410	Capital and reserves		4,635,324,868,402	4,394,681,722,119
411	Owners' capital	24, 25	5,416,113,340,000	5,416,113,340,000
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights		5,416,113,340,000	5,416,113,340,000
412	Share premium	25	247,483,117,899	247,483,117,899
421	Accumulated losses	25	(1,028,271,589,497)	(1,268,914,735,780)
421a	- (Accumulated losses)/undistributed			
	post-tax profits of previous years		(1,268,914,735,780)	1,323,684,523,765
421b	 Post-tax profits/(loss) of current period/year 		240,643,146,283	(2,592,599,259,545)
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		61,312,850,538,132	58,957,007,956,873

Prepared by:

Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga Chief Accountant Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
Vice President

30 July 2023

cum Chief Financial Officer

Dinh Viet Phuong
Chief Executive Officer

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Separate statement of income for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023

Form B 02 - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			Quarter II		For the six-month period ended		
			This year	Previous year	This year	Previous year	
Code		Note	VND	VND	VND	VND	
01	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		12,522,412,098,712	11,355,124,790,643	25,402,486,676,461	14,898,013,353,969	
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	28	12,522,412,098,712	11,355,124,790,643	25,402,486,676,461	14,898,013,353,969	
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	29	(11,504,826,199,867)	(10,360,444,814,275)	(23,303,484,758,054)	(14,477,818,121,243)	
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		1,017,585,898,845	994,679,976,368	2,099,001,918,407	420,195,232,726	
21 22 23 25 26	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense Selling expenses General and administration expenses	30 31 31 32 33	229,152,777,326 (417,214,134,578) (393,772,219,270) (502,864,631,134) (233,012,917,641)	232,249,734,950 (786,672,964,068) (343,327,992,559) (239,864,447,850) (74,908,107,494)	465,740,025,201 (895,672,899,889) (769,153,377,725) (955,445,399,067) (382,118,293,546)	1,173,164,587,110 (1,279,200,806,082) (693,179,752,084) (384,218,604,276) (189,783,398,422)	
30	Net operating profit/(loss)		93,646,992,818	125,484,191,906	331,505,351,106	(259,842,988,944)	
31 32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income		47,712,708,848 (8,420,798,508) 39,291,910,340	8,143,057,173 (343,015,569) 7,800,041,604	48,720,483,398 (9,984,809,494) 38,735,673,904	456,737,511,301 (343,015,569) 456,394,495,732	
50	Net accounting profit before tax		132,938,903,158	133,284,233,510	370,241,025,010	196,551,506,788	
51 52	Business income tax ("BIT) - current BIT - deferred	t	(60,562,693,724)	(97,214,264,603)	(129,597,878,727)	(169,141,000,000) 52,920,777,503	
60	Net profit after tax		72,376,209,434	36,069,968,907	240,643,146,283	80,331,284,291	

Prepared by:

Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga Chief Accountant Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong Vice President

30 July 2023

cum Chief Financial Officer

OINH - TPDinh Viet Phuong Chief Executive Officer

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Indirect method)

Form B 03 – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

		For the six-mon	th period ended
	· ·	This year	Previous year
Code	Note	VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
01	Net accounting profit before tax	370,241,025,010	196,551,506,788
20.0	Adjustments for:		
02	Depreciation and amortisation	191,564,797,300	38,244,540,321
03	Provisions	3,114,416,282,587	1,957,529,949,135
04	Unrealised foreign exchange losses	55,394,448,361	110,378,905,597
05	Profits from investing activities	(187, 325, 280, 743)	(1,115,722,633,917)
06	Interest expense	769,153,377,725	693,179,752,084
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital	4,313,444,650,240	1,880,162,020,008
09	Increase in receivables	(157,082,047,629)	(3,433,870,654,523)
10	Increase in inventories	(56,871,906,703)	(91,652,911,177)
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables	(1,556,986,576,814)	1,811,513,196,628
12	Increase in prepaid expenses	(1,813,159,736,819)	(1,582,435,387,775)
14	Interest paid	(751,300,159,606)	(667,841,211,296)
15	BIT paid	-	(55,772,998,940)
17	Other payments on operating activities	(27,157,060,332)	(44,391,600,000)
20	Net cash outflows from operating activities	(49,112,837,663)	(2,184,289,547,075)
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other		
	long-term assets	(68,848,350,641)	(37,851,610,220)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and		
	long-term assets	1,075,454,543	394,720,000
24	Collection of debt instruments of other entities	178,000,000,000	
27	Interest received	158,538,669,690	114,159,874,528
30	Net cash inflows from investing activities	268,765,773,592	76,702,984,308

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Indirect method - continued)

Form B 03 – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

DINH - TPDinh Viet Phuong

Chief Executive Officer

			For the six-month period ended	
			This year	Previous year
Code		Note	VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING			
	ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from borrowings		11,929,074,006,079	14,137,498,771,047
34	Repayments of borrowings		(11,944,018,641,897)	(10,853,743,827,251)
35	Finance lease principal repayments		(3,264,360,620)	-
40	Net cash (outflows)/inflows from financing			
	activities		(18,208,996,438)	3,283,754,943,796
50	Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		201,443,939,491	1,176,168,381,029
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of			
	year	5	1,840,277,216,149	1,846,031,657,278
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences		84,183,351,256	(683,942,607)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	5	2,125,904,506,896	3,021,516,095,700

Prepared by:

Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga Chief Accountant Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong Vice President

30 July 2023

cum Chief Financial Officer

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 09 - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying separate financial statements.

1. REPORTING ENTITY

1.1 Ownership structure

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated in Vietnam.

1.2 Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are to provide passenger and cargo transportation services on domestic and international air routes, and aviation related support services.

1.3 Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Company is generally within 12 months.

1.4 Company's structure

As at 30 June 2023, the Company had 5,820 employees (01.01.2023: 5,835 employees).

2. BASIC OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance

These separate financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting. The Company prepares and issues its consolidated financial statements separately. For a comprehensive understanding of the Company's consolidated financial position, its consolidated results of operations and its consolidated cash flows, these separate financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements.

2.2 Basis of measurement

The separate financial statements, except for the separate statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost basic. The separate statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

2.3 Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.4 Accounting and presentation currency

The Company's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for the separate financial statements presentation purpose.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these separate financial statements.

3.1 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND, except for items hedged by financial instruments, are translated into VND at the average of the account transfer buying rates and selling rates at the end of the accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Company most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the separate statement of income.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 09 - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.2 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

3.3 Investments

(i) Trading securities

Trading securities are those held by the Company for trading purpose i.e, purchased for resale with the aim of making profits over a short period of time. Trading securities are initially recognized at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in value of trading securities if market price of the securities item falls below its carrying amount. The allowance is reversed if the market price subsequently increases after the allowance was recognized. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the securities' carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognized.

(ii) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Company's Board of Directors has the intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits at banks, investments in business cooperation contracts and loans receivable. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts.

(iii) Investments in subsidiaries and associates

For the purpose of these separate financial statements, investments in subsidiaries and associates are initially recognized at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such loss was anticipated by the Company's Board of Directors before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognized.

(iv) Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognized at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such loss was anticipated by the Company's Board of Directors before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognized.

3.4 Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 09 - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.5 Maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts

Under the terms of its aircraft operating lease agreements, the Company is legally and contractually responsible for maintenance and repair of the leased aircrafts throughout the lease period and is also required to make maintenance reserves with the lessors. The maintenance reserves are recorded as other short-term and long-term receivables when there is no significant uncertainty regarding recovery of the reimbursement from lessors. Maintenance reserves made to lessors are typically calculated based on a performance measure, such as flight hours or cycles, and are contractually required to be reimbursed to the Company upon the completion of the required maintenance of the leased aircraft including replacement of life limited parts, engine performance restoration, airframe major structural inspection, landing gear overhaul and auxiliary power unit (APU) heavy repair. If there are excess amounts on maintenance reserves at the expiration of the leases, the lessors are entitled to retain such excess amounts.

3.6 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and direct selling expenses.

The Company applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

3.7 Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Manufacturers' discounts for purchases of tangible fixed assets, if any, are deducted from the value of the related asset. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance and overhauls cost, is charged to the separate statement of income in the period in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalized as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings and infrastructures	20 - 50 years
Aircraft and components	10-20 years
Machinery and equipment	3-10 years
Office equipment	3-5 years
Motor vehicles	6 years
Other fixed assets	5-7 years

3.8 Intangible fixed assets

Software

Cost of acquiring new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalized and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortized on a straight-line basis from 3 years to 10 years.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 09 - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.9 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of construction and acquiring aircrafts which have not been fully completed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction.

3.10 Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Major inspection and overhaul expenditure

Major inspection and overhaul expenditure for leased aircrafts are deferred and amortised over the shorter of the period to the next major inspection event and the remaining term of the lease.

(ii) Rotable parts

Rotable parts which have estimated useful lives of more than 1 year are recorded in long-term prepaid expenses and amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives but not exceeding 3 years.

(iii) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Company in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulations. Cost of tools and instruments are amortized on a straight-line basis over a period from 2 to 5 years.

3.11 Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their costs.

3.12 Provisions

A provision is recognized if, as a result of a past event, the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(i) Provisions for maintenance costs in the scope of maintenance reserves

According to the aircraft leasing agreements between the Company and its lessors and the requirements of Vietnam Aviation Authority, the Company has to perform the routine maintenance and periodic maintenance for leased aircrafts based on its own Maintenance Planning Development which was constructed based on the guidance of airline manufacturers. Routine maintenance will be performed at the Company's cost while the periodic maintenance will be covered by maintenance reserves. The provisions for maintenance expenses in the scope of the maintenance reserves, except for engine performance restoration and auxiliary power unit heavy repair, is determined by discounting the expected future costs of maintenance for the leased aircrafts, having regard to the current fleet plan. During the period of leasing, the estimated costs are recorded in provisions with the corresponding debit to long-term prepaid expenses. The estimated costs in long-term prepaid expenses are amortized on the basis of flight hours or cycles to the next maintenance event. If effect of time value of money is material, unwinding discount of the provisions is recorded as financial expenses.

The estimated costs of engine performance restoration and auxiliary power unit heavy repair are accrued and charged to the separate statement of income over the estimated period between maintenance events using the ratios of actual flying hours or cycles and estimated flying hours or cycles between maintenance events.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

Form B 09 - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.12 Provisions (continued)

(ii) Provisions for cost to make good on leased assets

With respect to aircraft operating lease agreements where the Company is required to return the aircraft with adherence to certain maintenance conditions, cost to make good on leased assets is estimated at the inception of the lease based on the present value of the future expected costs at the expiration of the lease in order for the Company to meet the conditions for the return of the aircraft to the lessors, including certain levels of maintenance as well as arranging for final test flights. Inspection, custom and deregistration costs, removal of the Company's modifications, if any and return of the aircraft to a specified location. At the inception of the lease, the estimated cost is recorded in provisions with the corresponding debit to long-term prepaid expenses. The estimated costs in long-term prepaid expenses are amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the leases. If effect of time value of money is material, unwinding discount of the provisions is recorded as financial expenses.

3.13 Bonds issued

Straight bonds

At initial recognition, straight bonds are measured at cost which comprises proceeds from issuance net of issuance costs. Any discount, premium or issuance costs are amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the bond.

3.14 Share capital

(i) Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recognized at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of ordinary shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognized as a deduction from share premium.

(ii) Shares premium

The difference between proceeds from issuance of shares over the par value is recorded in share premium.

(iii) Repurchase of ordinary shares (treasury shares)

When shares recognised as equity are repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, which includes directly attributable costs, net of tax effects, is recognised as a reduction from equity. Repurchased shares are classified as treasury shares under equity.

3.15 Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognized in the separate statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly to equity, in which case it is recognized in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the end of the accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

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3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realization or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

3.16 Revenue and other income

(i) Passenger transportation

Revenue from passenger transportation is recognized in the separate statement of income when the transportation is provided or when the ticket expires. The value of unused passenger tickets and miscellaneous charges is recorded in current liabilities as unearned revenue. Non-refundable tickets generally expire on the date of the intended flight, unless the date is extended by notification from the customer on or before the intended flight date. No revenue is recognized if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due. Revenue of passenger transportation is recognized at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

(ii) Regular - Block seat and Charter flights

Revenue from block seat and charter flights is recognized in the separate statement of income when the services are provided. No revenue is recognized if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(iii) Cargo revenue

Revenue from cargo transportation from charter cargo is recognized in the separate statement of income when the services are provided.

(iv) Ancillary revenue

Ancillary revenue includes baggage service utilizing cabin and, other revenue related to passenger transportation, sale of in-flight and duty free merchandise, advertising and commission. No revenue is recognized if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods or services.

Revenue from baggage service is recognized in the separate statement of income when the related passenger transportation service is provided or when the ticket expires.

Other revenue related to passenger transportation such as fees charged in association with changes or extensions to non-refundable tickets is recorded as ancillary revenue at the time the fee is earned. Amendment fees related to non-refundable tickets are considered a separate transaction from the passenger transportation and they are recognized in the separate statement of income when charged to passengers.

Sales of in-flight and duty free merchandise are recognized in the separate statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyers.

Advertising revenue and commission are recorded as ancillary revenue at the time the fee is earned.





Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

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3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Revenue and other income (continued)

(v) Aircrafts leasing

Revenue from aircrafts leasing is recognized in the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognized as an integral part of the total lease revenue.

(vi) Sales of purchase right option

Revenue from the sales of non-refundable purchase right option is recognised in consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of purchase right options

(vii) Other services

Revenue from services rendered is recognized in the separate statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the end of the accounting period. No revenue is recognized if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(viii) Interest income

Interest income is recognized on the time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(ix) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognized when the right to receive dividend is established. Share dividends are not recognized as income. Dividends received which are attributable to the period before investment acquisition dates are deducted from the carrying amount of the investment.

3.17 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets. in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalized as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

3.18 Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognized in the separate statement of income on a straightline basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognized in the separate statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

3.19 Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Company's primary format for segment reporting is based on business segment.

3.20 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Company if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Company and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

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4 SEGMENT REPORTING

4.1 Business segment

For management purposes, the Company has 1 reportable operating segment which is providing passenger and cargo services, ancillary services, aircraft leasing and advertising on aircrafts (referred to as "air services").

Except for the above-mentioned operation, the company has no other business operation division to be synthesized. The formation of a unit of other business activities must report. Part information for total sales and cost of goods sold is presented in Note 28 and Note 29 of the separate financial statements. There was no internal revenue between departments of business operations. All assets, liabilities, revenues of financial operations and financial expenses, business management costs, sales expenses, other income, and other company expenses are unamortized.

The Board of Management shall determine the business operation division based on the reports already considered and used to make strategic decisions.

4.2 Geographical segment

The Company's revenue is presented by geographical area (by country of destination) as follows:

	Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
In Vietnam Outside Vietnam	5,222,533,778,537 7,299,878,320,175	7,755,500,403,024 3,599,624,387,619
	12,522,412,098,712	11,355,124,790,643

The Company's fixed assets and capital expenditure are primarily located in Vietnam.

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5 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENCE CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENCE CASH EQUIVAL CASH EQUIVA	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Cash on hand Cash at banks	6,037,744,924 822,415,152,698 1,297,451,609,274	7,130,527,359 873,170,907,766 959,975,781,024
Cash equivalents	2,125,904,506,896	1,840,277,216,149

6 INVESTMENT

(a) Trading securities

Trading securities						
		30.6.2023 Provi				
	Quantity	Cost VND	Fair value VND	VND		
Petro Vietnam Oil Corporation	50,000,000	990,000,000,000	519,100,000,000	470,900,000,000		
		1.	1.2023			
	Quantity	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND		
Petro Vietnam Oil Corporation	50,000,000	990,000,000,000	500,000,000,000	490,000,000,000		

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INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Equity investment in other entities

Equity investment in other entities	30.6	30.6.2023		1.1.2023		
	% of equity owned/ voting rights	VND	% of equity owned/ voting rights	VND		
Equity investments in subsidiaries Galaxy Pay Co.,Ltd Swift247 Joint Stock Company	100% 67%	50,000,000,000 31,500,000,000	100% 67%	50,000,000,000 31,500,000,000		
 Vietjet Air Cargo Joint Stock Company Vietjet Air IVB No, I Limited Vietjet Air IVB No, II Limited Vietjet Air Singapore Pte, Ltd. Vietjet Air Ireland No. 1 Limited Vietjet Ground Services Limited 	100% 100% 100% 100%	-	100% 100% 100% 100%	-		
Liability Company	100%	81,500,000,000	<u>.</u>	81,500,000,000		
Equity investments in associates - Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Co., Ltd	. 9%		- 9%	-		
 Cam Ranh International Terminal Joint Stock Company Allowance for diminution in value 	10%	60,000,000,000	0 10%) -	60,000,000,000 (60,000,000)		
 Equity investments in other entities Sai Gon Ground Services Joint Stock Company 	9,1%	149,417,024,40		149,417,024,400 149,417,024,400		

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6 INVESTMENT (continued)

(b) Equity investment in other entities

The main activities of the subsidiaries and affiliate companies are as follows:

Name	Country of incorporation	Principal activities	Business registration certificate
Subsidiaries Swift247 Joint Stock Company	Vietnam	No. 0315524536 dated 23 February 2019	To provide air freight services and related support services.
Vietjet Air IVB No, I Limited (i)	British Virgin Islands	No. 1825671 dated 27 May 2014	To trade and lease aircraft
Vietjet Air IVB No, II Limited (i)	British Virgin Islands	No. 1825613 dated 27 May 2014	To trade and lease aircraft
Vietjet Air Singapore Pte. Ltd. (i)	Singapore	No.201408849N dated 27 March 2014	To trade aircraft.
Vietjet Air Ireland No.I Limited (i)	Ireland	No.544879 dated 3 June 2014	To trade and lease aircraft,
Galaxy Pay Company Limited	Vietnam	No.0316368255 dated 08 July 2020	To provide e-wallet service
Vietjet Air Cargo Joint Stock Company	Vietnam	No. 0312759089 dated 27 August 2014	To provide cargo transportation and related support services
Skymate Limited (i)	Cayman Islands	No. 327015 dated 15 September 2017	To trade aircrafts
Vietjet Ground Services Limited Liability Company (i)	Vietnam	No. 0109783334 dated 19 October 2021	To provide directly supporting services activities for air freights
Associates			
Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited (i) (ii)	Thailand	No.0105556100551 dated 25 June 2013	To provide transportation and transfer of goods and passengers and other related services.
Cam Ranh International Terminal Joint Stock Company (ii)	Vietnam	No.4201676638 dated 5 February 2016	To provide support services for airline transportation.

⁽i) As of 30 June 2023, the company has not contributed funds to these subsidiaries and affiliates; The operation of these companies is mainly supported by the company.

⁽ii) The company has considerable influence over these companies because it has the right to appoint board members of these companies.

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7 TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

		30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Zhejiang Lixi International Trav Others	vel Co., Ltd.	365,680,775,000 8,871,787,142,478	1,032,679,300,000 8,027,228,482,848
		9,237,467,917,478	9,059,907,782,848
8 PREPAYEMTNS TO SUPPL	IERS		
		30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Rockwell Collins Others		26,388,709,000 881,335,095,699	26,388,709,000 1,600,024,392,409
		907,723,804,699	1,626,413,101,409

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9 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Other short-term receivables

(a)	Other short-term receivables		
		30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
	Deposits for aircraft purchases within next 12 months	1,386,498,478,785	1,807,805,631,328
	Maintenance reserves of leased aircraft	6,724,344,263,005	1,485,171,706,801
	Receivables from share transfer	777,000,000,000	1,554,000,000,000
	Claim receivables from maintenance reserves of leased aircra		442,633,214,126
	Purchase discounts receivable	248,138,489,478	105,591,795,895
	Others	10,025,472,792,399	9,803,428,850,367
		19,499,420,254,746	15,198,631,198,517
(b)	Other long-term receivables		
		30.6.2023	1.1.2023
		VND	VND
	Maintenance reserves of leased aircraft	4,792,549,718,772	9,261,664,412,149
	Deposit for aircraft purchases after next 12 months	3,908,961,171,645	3,248,651,248,296
	Deposit for aircraft leases	1,632,387,696,147	1,385,265,877,334
	Received from shares transferred	666,000,000,000	666,000,000,000
	Others	985,793,685,174	809,974,735,258
		11,985,692,271,738	15,371,556,273,037
10	INVENTORIES		
		30.6.2023	1.1.2023
		VND	VND
	Tools and supplies	991,657,919,610	944,247,619,321
	Merchandise	47,930,058,768	38,468,452,354
		1,039,587,978,378	982,716,071,675

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued) VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

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11 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

D		;			0.50	
	Aircraft and components	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	equipment VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2023 Increase Disposals	5,456,562,051,560	408,553,614,498 244,000,000	119,288,825,328 6,342,317,036	71,772,397,783 6,572,689,000 (4,789,155,082)	55,422,102,658 1,425,953,853	6,111,598,991,827 14,584,959,889 (4,789,155,082)
As at 30 June 2023	5,456,562,051,560	408,797,614,498	125,631,142,364	73,555,931,701	56,848,056,511	6,121,394,796,634
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the period Disposals	294,456,360,375 153,629,728,951	26,041,398,614 4,312,608,614	51,372,765,712 7,217,912,202	28,404,693,799 4,202,194,165 (4,789,155,082)	31,285,003,512 2,343,033,495	431,560,222,012 171,705,477,427 (4,789,155,082)
As at 30 June 2023	448,086,089,326	30,354,007,228	58,590,677,914	27,817,732,882	33,628,037,007	598,476,544,357
Net book value As at 1 January 2023 As at 30 June 2023	5,162,105,691,185	382,512,215,884	67,916,059,616	43,367,703,984	24,137,099,146	5,680,038,769,815

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 52,558 million which were fully depreciated as at 30 June 2023 (01.01.2023: VND 55,093 million), but which are still in active use. As at 30 June 2023, tangible fixed assets with carrying value of VND 580,225 million (01.01.2023: VND 602,358 million) were pledged as security for borrowings granted by Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank to the Company.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

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11 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Finance lease assets

	Engine VND
Historical cost	
As at 1 January 2023 Increase	366,890,044,815
As at 30 June 2023	366,890,044,815
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the period	18,721,444,068
As at 30 June 2023	18,721,444,068
Net book value As at 1 January 2023	
As at 30 June 2023	348,168,600,747
(c) Intangible fixed assets	
	Software VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2023	47,055,308,433
As at 30 June 2023	47,055,308,433
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the period	30,923,900,044 1,137,875,805
As at 30 June 2023	32,061,775,849
Net book value As at 1 January 2023	16,131,408,389
As at 30 June 2023	14,993,532,584

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 29,886 million which were fully amortized as at 30 June 2023 (01.01.2023: VND 29,886 million), but which are still in active use.

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12 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

		30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
	Costs relating to aircraft and components Repair and maintainance Others	113,854,431,831 126,633,901,670 18,948,517,399	112,225,001,569 72,883,904,312 20,064,554,267
		259,436,850,900	205,173,460,148
13	PREPAID EXPENSES		
(a)	Short-term prepaid expenses		
		30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
	Tools Software usage fee Others	120,385,085,549 11,849,247,044 41,246,787,674	118,760,173,915 14,213,790,811 30,964,302,563
		173,481,120,267	163,938,267,289

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued) VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

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13 PREPAID EXPENSES (continued)

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

Total	6,635,875,340,125 2,552,195,597,450 (748,578,713,609)	8,439,492,223,966
Others VND	241,723,764,157 214,086,905,990 (112,769,657,450) 113,612,911,305	456,653,924,002
Rotating parts, tools and instruments	266,882,921,837 119,223,066,345 (143,282,654,407) 109,735,584,319	352,558,918,094
Major inspection and overhaul expenditure	495,343,640,432 42,546,012,010 (49,542,517,301) (223,348,495,624)	264,998,639,517
Costs to make good on leased assets	608,163,922,799 190,027,889,069 (54,687,306,848)	743,504,505,020
Prepayments for maintenance VND	5,023,761,090,900 1,986,311,724,036 (388,296,577,603)	6,621,776,237,333
	As at 1 January 2023 Increase Allocation Reclassification	As at 30 June 2023

14 TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

9,850,796,142,818
9,850,796,142,818
10,660,382,940,069
10,660,382,940,069
Short-term trade accounts payable

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued) VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

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15 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

1.1.2023 VND	49,623,248,714 2,191,174,967,366 2,240,798,216,080	As at 30.6.2023 VND	19,956,115,939 1,771,492,554	21,727,608,493	169,141,000,000 128,049,144,879 110,008,138,297 - 407,198,283,176
30.6.2023 VND	42,755,861,690 2,239,088,463,186 2,281,844,324,876	Reclassify VND	1,771,492,554	1,771,492,554	1,771,492,554
	7 . 4	Payment/net-off during the period VND	(841,511,639,264) (9,897,065,480)	(851,408,704,744)	(115,11,639,264) (180,398,243,949) (115,666,192,168) (1,137,576,075,381)
		Receivable/payable during the period VND	715,643,429,110 4,705,817,791	720,349,246,901	- 969,560,784,143 98,497,446,591 113,612,919,839 1,181,671,150,573
		As at 1.1.2023 VND	125,868,210,154 25,147,363,628	151,015,573,782	169,141,000,000 - 191,908,935,655 281,779,775 361,331,715,430
	DAEJOO Air Co., Ltd. Others	16 TAXES	a) Tax receivables Deductible VAT Foreign contractor tax Other tax		b) Tax payables CIT VAT Personal income tax Other tax

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17 ACCRUED EXPENSES

	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Technical tools and equipments and aircraft related expenses Interest expense Others	521,719,534,640 163,945,919,260 1,027,540,948,787	348,923,487,758 146,092,701,141 327,225,706,841
	1,713,206,402,687	822,241,895,740
18 SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUE		
	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Passenger transportation and ancillary services revenue received in advance, to be realised within next 12 months	2,805,556,292,504	3,503,454,041,287
19 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Airport fees and charges payables Payable to share purchase Others	1,543,203,280,978 - 750,801,746,606	884,921,481,267 960,000,000,000 2,643,324,848,531
	2,294,005,027,584	4,488,246,329,798

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued) VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

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20. BORROWINGS

(a) Short-term borrowings

As at 30.6.2023 VND	6,323,779,052,814 103,077,045,000 650,000,000,000 45,000,000,000 7,121,856,097,814	
Revaluation VND	85,295,251,362	
Decrease VND	(11,910,303,541,897) (33,715,100,000) (11,944,018,641,897)	
Increase	10,362,183,961,264 68,493,745,000	
As at 1.1.2023 VND	7,786,603,382,085 68,298,400,000 650,000,000,000 45,000,000,000 8,549,901,782,085	
	Borrowings from banks (i) Current portion of long-term borrowings Current portion of long-term bonds Borrowings from related parties	



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20. BORROWINGS (continued)

(a) Short-term borrowings (continued)

(i) Terms and conditions of short-term borrowings were as follows:

Lenders	Currency	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party	USD	2,080,300,602,345	2,176,675,893,840
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party	VND	1,291,726,241,925	741,351,201,799
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank of Industry and Trade	VND	1,163,151,695,091	2,146,440,768,211
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	VND	1,076,209,245,261	1,072,567,986,932
Woori Bank Vietnam Limited, Ho Chi Minh City Branch	VND	649,771,605,904	649,714,086,079
Vietnam Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Ban	k VND		699,859,102,940
HSBC Bank (Viet Nam) Limited	VND	62,619,662,288	-
Petrolimex Group Commercial Joint Stock Bank	k VND	· -	299,994,342,284
		6,323,779,052,814	7,786,603,382,085

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued) VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

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20. BORROWINGS (continued)

As at 30.6.2023 VND	242,930,916,592 11,200,000,000,000 366,026,868,173 11,808,957,784,765	As at 1.1.2023 ortion Long-term VND VND	309,745,847,108
Revaluation VND	1,678,814,484 - 2,401,183,978 4,079,998,462	As at Current portion VND	68,298,400,000
Decrease VND	(68,493,745,000) - (3,264,360,620) (71,758,105,620)	6.2023 Long-term VND	242,930,916,592 366,026,868,173 608,957,784,765
Increase VND	1,200,000,000,000 366,890,044,815	As at 30.6.2023 Current portion VND	103,077,045,000
As at 1.1.2023 VND	309,745,847,108 10,000,000,000,000 - 10,309,745,847,108	abilities cy Maturity	June 2028 Febuary 2031
	- -	ce lease liabi Currency	USD
(b) Long-term borrowings	Borrowings from banks (i) Straight bonds (ii) Finance lease liabilities (i)	(i) Long-term borrowing from bank and finance lease liabilities Currency Ma	Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank (*) Willis Lease Finance Corporation

(*) The principal of this borrowing is repayable in 17 equal semi-annual instalments of USD1.4 million (equivalent to VND33 billion) and the last period paid USD 1.5 million (equivalent to VND 35 billion) on 13 June 2028.

Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued) VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

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20. BORROWINGS (continued)

(b) Long-term borrowings (continued)

(i) Long-term borrowing from bank (continued)Detail of asset pledged as security for this loan was as follows:

N/

ONN

30.6.2023

1.1.2023

602,357,633,852

580,224,720,387

Aircraft No. A320 MSN7167, VNA675

(ii) Straight bond

Terms and conditions of long-term bonds were as follow:

023	Long-term VND	5,000,000,000,000	5,000,000,000,000	·		10,000,000,000,000
1.1.2023	Current portion of long-term bonds	1	Ĭ	650,000,000,000	1	650,000,000,000
73	Long-term VND	5,000,000,000,000	5,000,000,000,000	•	1,200,000,000,000	11,200,000,000,000
06.700	Current portion of long-term bonds	1	•	650,000,000,000	1	650,000,000,000
Year of	maturity	2026	2024	2023	2028	
Annual		%56-%82	8 1% - 9 5%	7.8% - 9%	12%	
	Currency	C. C.	ONIV CIRS	ON O	QNA QNA	
		Bonds issued at par value,	maturing after 60 months (*) Bonds issued at par value,	maturing after 36 months (**) Bonds issued at par value,	Bonds issued at par value,	maturing arter of mores.

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20. BORROWINGS (continued)

(b) Long-term borrowings (continued)

(ii) Straight bond (continued)

- (*) This bonds is unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 9.5% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate to 3% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.
- (**) This bonds is unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 9% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate to 3% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.
- (***) This bonds is unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 9% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate to 3% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.
- (****) This bonds is unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 12% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate to 3.5% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.

21. PROVISIONS

Movements of provisions during the period were as follow:

	Provision for maintenance expenses VND	Provision to make good on leased assets VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2023 Provision made during the period Utilised of provision	12,868,906,445,239 3,059,424,371,005 (60,303,892,656)	1,231,940,405,974 212,817,183,378	14,100,846,851,213 3,272,241,554,383 (60,303,892,656)
As at 30 June 2023	15,868,026,923,588	1,444,757,589,352	17,312,784,512,940
Short-term Long-term	5,485,518,580,914 10,382,508,342,674	20,506,352,193 1,424,251,237,159	5,506,024,933,107 11,806,759,579,833
	15,868,026,923,588	1,444,757,589,352	17,312,784,512,940

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22 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

Bonesia	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Beginning of year Utilization of the fund	146,291,785,064 (27,157,060,332)	327,150,076,791 (180,858,291,727)
End of period/year	119,134,724,732	146,291,785,064

23 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority. Details are as follows:

taxation authority. Details are as reserving	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Deferred tax assets: Deferred tax assets to be recovered after more than 12 months Deferred tax assets to be recovered within 12 months	2,921,123,012,331 1,129,984,601,558 4,051,107,613,889	3,360,651,126,590 461,673,738,962 3,822,324,865,552
	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Deferred tax liabilities: Deferred tax liabilities to be recovered after more than 12 months Deferred tax liabilities to be recovered within 12 months	(2,431,566,092,225) (1,344,868,852,601) (3,776,434,944,826)	(3,037,649,078,335) (380,405,239,427) (3,418,054,317,762)
Net-off Net deferred income tax liabilities	4,051,107,613,889	3,822,324,865,552

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23 DEFERRED INCOME TAX (continued)

Movements in the deferred income tax, taking into consideration the offsetting of balances within the same tax jurisdiction, are as follows:

same tax jurisuletton, and an	For the six-month period ended 30.06.2023	2022 VND
	VND	VIII
Beginning of year Income statement charge/(credit)	404,270,547,790 (129,597,878,727)	(154,517,071,443) 558,787,619,233
Income statement charge/(creaty)	274,672,669,063	404,270,547,790
End of period/ year	====	

The Company uses tax rate of 20% to determine deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities.

Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities mainly include temporary differences related to deductible temporary differences, taxable temporary differences and tax losses carried forward.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The Company's tax losses can be carried forward to offset against future taxable profits for a maximum period of no more than five consecutive years from the year right after the year in which the loss was incurred. The actual amount of tax losses that can be carried forward is subject to review and approval of the tax authorities and may be different from the figures presented in the separate interim financial statements. The estimated amount of tax losses available for offset against the Company's future taxable income is:

Year of tax loss	Status of tax authorities' review	Loss incurred VND	Loss utilised VND	Loss carried forward VND
2020	Outstanding	2,414,670,803,135	(2,414,670,803,135)	2,267,955,481,822
2022	Outstanding	3,051,323,296,483	(783,367,814,661)	

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24. OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

Number of Same	2023		202	2
	Ordinary shares	Preference shares	Ordinary shares	Preference shares
Number of shares registered	541,611,334	-	541,611,334	
Number of shares issued Number of shares repurchased	541,611,334	-	541,611,334 (17,772,740)	
Number of existing shares in circulation	541,611,334		523,838,594	

(b) Movement of share capital

Movement of share capital	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND
As at 1 January 2022	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000
	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000
As at 1 January 2023	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000
As at 30 June 2023		

Par value per share: VND10,000.

Each share is entitled to one vote at the Shareholders' meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Notes to the separate financial statements for the second quarter ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

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	VND	6,987,280,981,664 (2,592,599,259,259)	4,394,681,722,119	4,635,324,868,402	
Post-tax undistributed	earnings VND	1,323,684,523,765 (2,592,599,259,545)	(1,268,914,735,780)	(1,028,271,589,497)	
	Share premium VND	247,483,117,899	247,483,117,899		0,11,001,147
	Owners' capital VND	5,416,113,340,000	5,416,113,340,000		5,416,113,340,000
25. MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY		As at 1 January 2022	Loss for the year	As at 1 January 2023 Profit for the period	As at 30 June 2023

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26 DIVIDEND PAYABLE

26 DIVIDEND PAYABLE	30.6.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
At the beginning/end of the period/year	57,789,721,550	57,789,721,550
27 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS		1.1.2023
	30.6.2023	1.1.2025
USD SGD MYR KRW JPY EUR TWD HKD GBP IDR THB CNY INR	19,000,472 151,374 1,135,970 2,900,562,757 16,092,402 39,477 267,300 1,025,353 1,655 26,814,490 64,590 1,390,134 27,842,664 2,864,650 90,726	9,411,017 10,239,704,671 126,283,379 409,254 43,940 1,955 54,350 10,650,005 108,394,060 2,864,650 1,135,970 203,295 31,673 279,800
AUD	Acceptable Control of the Control of	

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28 NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES

		Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
	Passenger transportation - Domestic routes - International routes - Ancillary revenue - Revenue from charter flights	2,807,294,637,855 2,960,434,449,477 4,601,499,116,117 1,709,119,020,000	4,660,046,855,414 968,872,008,081 2,791,037,527,816 42,980,923,631
		12,078,347,223,449	8,462,937,314,942
	Revenue from arrangement, transfer of ownership and commercialization of aircraft and engines Aircraft dry leases Other revenue	412,862,319,983 31,202,555,280 12,522,412,098,712	2,095,560,000,000 347,273,643,506 449,353,832,195 11,355,124,790,643
29	COST OF SALES		
		Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
	Costs of flight operation expenses Cost for arrangement, transfer of ownership and	11,357,554,023,997	9,597,952,620,318
	commercialization of aircraft and engines	-	231,560,000,000
	Depreciation and allocation	108,555,895,781	101,751,711,980
	Other expenses	38,716,280,089	429,180,481,977
		11,504,826,199,867	10,360,444,814,275

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30 FINANCIAL INCOME

		Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
	Interest income from deposits and lendings Realised foreign exchange gains Unrealised foreign exchange gains Others	96,165,575,269 105,632,734,416 27,354,467,641	50,558,898,109 63,003,070,779 118,687,766,062
		229,152,777,326	232,249,734,950
31	FINANCIAL EXPENSES	Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
	Interest expenses (Reversal)/Allowance for diminution in the value of trading securities Unrealised foreign exchange losses Realised foreign exchange losses Others	393,772,219,270 (19,100,000,000) - - 42,541,915,308	343,327,992,559 260,000,000,000 102,534,250,602 100,510,822,512 (19,700,101,605)
		417,214,134,578	786,672,964,068

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32 SELLING EXPENSES

	Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
Selling and commission expenses	298,116,681,431	63,218,003,029
Advertising and marketing expenses	151,573,237,760	106,607,596,502
Staff costs	46,884,849,872	49,419,216,798
Others	6,289,862,071	20,619,631,521
	502,864,631,134	239,864,447,850
33 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION E	EXPENSES	
	Quarter II.2023 VND	Quarter II.2022 VND
Staff costs	31,371,443,063	28,066,338,773
Rental expenses	10,896,810,230	4,152,492,664
Others	190,744,664,348	42,689,276,057
	233,012,917,641	74,908,107,494
34 COMPENSATION FOR KEY MANAG	EMENT	
	Quarter II.2023	Quarter II.2022
	VND	VND
Board of Directors	1,482,302,030	2,021,553,790
Average monthly salary per person	54,900,075	134,770,253
Board of Management and Chief Accou	antant 3,832,941,718	4,943,815,174
Average monthly salary per person	116,149,749	149,812,581

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Dinh Viet Phuong

Chief Executive Officer

35 BUSINESS INCOME TAX

The corporate income tax rate ("Income tax") applicable to a company is 20 percent of the taxable profit, (In 2022: 20%). Current income tax is to be paid based on current taxable income. Taxable income differs from income reported in separate business performance reports because taxable income does not include taxable income items or expenses deducted for tax purposes for years and does not include non-taxable or non-deductible items for tax purposes.

36 COMPARATIVE

The data compared on 01 January 2023, comes from the data presented in the company's own financial statements at the date and for the year ending 31 December 2022.

30 July 2023

Prepared by:

Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga Chief Accountant Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong

Vice President cum Chief Financial Officer

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